

The Herald and News

E. H. AULL, Editor.

A REMINISCENCE.

Under this head the State newspaper quotes an article which the editor of The Herald and News wrote from Columbia in 1891 in which article we thanked the editor of the State for courtesy extended, and expressed our belief in his fairness. At that time we were honest in the opinion then expressed, and would have been untrue had we not expressed the opinion we did. The editor of the State must have had a very high opinion of the editor of The Herald and News or he would not have asked him to report the Senate for the State newspaper in those trying times. On several occasions the State has expressed editorial commendation of The Herald and News and its editor. Opinions, however, sometimes change. We are glad the editor of the State thinks so highly of the opinion of the editor of The Herald and News as expressed eleven years ago that he has filed it away among his valuable papers. If your file is complete and you will refer to The Herald and News about two years ago you will find that we expressed regret that we were forced to change our estimate of you and your fairness and impartiality and the change of opinion was not the result of your poking fun at the Governor's message. If we had been at all sore on that question we would have had consolation in the unanimous endorsement of the press of the State, barring, of course, your opinion which was biased because the Governor did not take the position on the dispensary which you desired.

As to the Governor offering you a position on his staff, that is news to us, and a matter entirely between you and him. We have no knowledge of his having done so except your statement just made. We know that one member of your editorial staff did accept with thanks a position on the Governor's staff and afterwards showed his appreciation and gratitude by taking every opportunity to malign the Governor.

We only desire now to call to your mind the editorial in which we expressed our change of opinion which was in the words following, and there are many other people in this State who are of the same opinion. The article was in a letter we wrote from Columbia, and we quote from the Anderson Daily Mail of June 15, 1900:

"Editor E. H. Aull is rather behind other people in sizing up the State newspaper, but by closer contact with that imperious journal he has at last gotten it down pretty fine.

"This is what Mr. Aull has to say in The Herald and News of the State:

"I had always looked upon the State newspaper as a fair and honest paper. I have frequently disagreed with it, but I had always given it credit for honesty and fair dealing. But I am now forced reluctantly to change my mind. I am forced to the conclusion that it would do almost anything that would, in its opinion, help the cause it espoused, and say and publish anything, whether true or not, to injure an opponent. I suppose that is considered good politics, and it may be, but if it is I prefer always to remain a very poor politician.

I believe in an open field and a fair fight, and if I lose I will not complain. That you may not expect from the State unless you let it do your thinking for you. It cannot tolerate opposition to its views, unless by so doing it thinks there is a chance to accomplish the end it has in view. For instance, it is advocating prohibition not because it believes in prohibition either practically or theoretically, but because it hopes by securing prohibition to accomplish something else."

We would like to see the experiment of mixing clay with some of our sand roads and of mixing sand with some of the clay roads given a trial in this country. Some of the heavy sand roads leading out from Columbia have been transformed into roads as hard and solid as macadam roads by this process. It would not be expensive and if there is one thing we need above every other it is good roads. With the extension of the free rural delivery system it is almost a necessity to have road improvement. It means that the school house and the church and all the advantages of the city would be in the reach of the farmers.

It may be that some of our congressmen and senators who are to speak to us today may be able to tell us how we could get some aid from the national government. The South is contributing about \$40,000,000 of the \$140,000,000 paid every year to the pensioners of the North and none of it comes back to us. It would be somewhat in accord with the law of compensation if we could secure some money for good road building. But that aside, there is no question that more directly concerns all of our people than good roads.

The newspapers seem to agree that all of the Senatorial candidates Col. George Johnstone is making the best headway at the meetings. And this is true. Col. Johnstone's speeches are bound to make a fine impression on all who hear them, as they are the utterances of a statesman—one who has gone to the bottom of public questions.—Sumter Herald.

The same is true in other counties through which the senatorial party has passed. Col. Johnstone has been steadily gaining since the campaign started and he is now almost certain to be in the second race with some one of his competitors and that means final success in the second primary.

The rains came just after we went to press on Thursday afternoon and there is no need to sprinkle in order to settle the dust. It would still be a good idea, however, to flush the hydrants and we renew that suggestion to the superintendent and commissioners of public works.

The Senatorial and Congressional candidates will be in Newberry today and will speak to the voters at Jones' Grove. We bespeak for them a patient hearing. This is an open field for the Congressional candidates, as Newberry has no man in that race.

The speaking will begin about half-past ten o'clock. We feel sure all the speakers will be glad to see the ladies turn out in full force, as well as the voters.

News from Excelsior

We have had good rains in this community and crops look much more promising.

Mrs. Sarah Fellers, of Old Town, is visiting Mr. J. A. C. Kibler's family.

Mr. Ira Nates, of Columbia, is spending a few days with his father's family here.

Miss Eva Matthews, of Ninety-Six, is visiting Misses Bessie and Mamie Counts.

The usual service next Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock.

This section will be well represented at the reunion at Little Mountain next Friday. Let every person who can go and have a nice time by meeting friends from different parts of the country.

Miss Sallie Kibler, of Helena, is visiting Miss Lola Kibler.

Mr. J. S. Werts, wife and children spent a few days with Rev. James D. Kinard's family at Leesville last week.

Miss Bettie Werts is spending a few days with Miss Janie Kinard.

What has become of our rural mail delivery? We still need it and are patiently awaiting for Uncle Sam to take us back.

At a meeting of the patrons of Excelsior school on Friday afternoon Rev. P. H. E. Derrick, of Prosperity, was elected principal and Miss Alva Waters, of Jalappa, was elected assistant teacher for another school term. Sigma.

Foley's Kidney Cure purifies the blood by straining out impurities and tones up the whole system. Cures kidney bladder troubles. Glider & Weeks.

The woman who makes a door-mat of herself will always be trodden upon.

A. R. Bess, of Morgantown, Ind., had 'got up ten or twelve times in the night and had severe backache and pains in the kidneys. Was cured by Foley's Kidney Cure. Glider & Weeks.

Those who have not been imposed upon are a thief's equal, with a thief's discernment.

When Other Medicines Have Failed.

Take Foley's Kidney Cure. It has cured when everything else has disappointed. Glider & Weeks.

If a man is obliged to make a fool of himself, it is best he should afford amusement to others while doing so.

Sound kidneys are safeguards of life. Make the kidneys healthy with Foley's Kidney Cure. Glider & Weeks.

There is a painful inadequacy about many a man who thinks he is the whole thing.

No False Claims.

The proprietors of Foley's Honey and Tar do not advertise this as a 'sure cure' for consumption. They do not claim it will cure this dread complaint in advanced cases, but do positively assert that it will cure in the earlier stages and never fails to give comfort and relief in the worst cases. Foley's Honey and Tar is without doubt the greatest throat and lung remedy. Refuse substitutes. Glider & Weeks.

If little pitchers have big ears, what about their mouths.

Treat Your Kidneys for Rheumatism.

When you are suffering from rheumatism, the kidneys must be attended to at once so that they will eliminate the uric acid from the blood. Foley's Kidney Cure is the most effective remedy for this purpose. K. T. Hopkins, of Polar, Wis., says, 'After unsuccessfully trying best doctors, I tried Foley's Kidney Cure and it cured me. I cannot speak too highly of this great medicine.' Glider & Weeks.

NOTICE.

ALL OVERSEERS ARE HEREBY notified to work their roads and put same in good condition by September 1st. Any one interested in a road not having an overseer will please notify me at once.

J. M. SCHUMPERT, Supervisor.

NOTICE.

THE EXAMINATION OF APPLICANTS for appointment to the U. S. Naval Academy from South Carolina will be held at the court house on July 30th and 31st, beginning at 10 o'clock a. m.

EUGENE S. WERTS, Chairman Board Examiners.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA, IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—IN BANKRUPTCY.

In re, J. S. Blalock, Bankrupt.

THE CREDITORS OF J. S. BLALOCK, Bankrupt, are informed and notified that J. S. Blalock, of Goldville, S. C., was duly adjudicated a Bankrupt by the United States District Court, on the 17th day of July, 1902, and that the matter has been referred to me as referee to take such further proceedings as are required by law. The said Bankrupt has been ordered to present himself before me at 3 o'clock p. m., in my office in Laurens, S. C., on the 5th day of August, 1902, for the purpose of examination, and at that time and place there will be held a meeting of the creditors of said Bankrupt for the purpose of electing a trustee and transacting such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

R. H. WELCH, Referee in Bankruptcy.

July 26, 1902.

NOMINATIONS.

For Congress.

WYAT FAIKEN, OF ABBEVILLE, is hereby announced as a candidate for Congress from the Third Congressional District, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

WE are authorized to announce Wm. N. Graydon as a candidate for Congress from the Third Congressional District, subject to the action of the Democratic primary election.

I. H. MCALLA, OF ABBEVILLE, is hereby announced as a candidate for Congress from the Third Congressional District in the Democratic primary and is pledged to abide the result of the same.

GEO. E. PLANCE, ESQ., OF ANDERSON, is hereby announced as a candidate for Congress from the Third Congressional District, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

I ANNOUNCE myself as a candidate for Congress in the Third District subject to the action of the Democratic primary election.

E. M. RUCKER, JR.,

D. R. F. SMITH OF PICKENS, is hereby announced as a candidate for Congress from the Third Congressional District, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

W. M. J. STRIBBLING OF WALTHAM, Oconee County, is hereby announced as a candidate for Congress from the Third Congressional District in the Democratic Primary and is pledged to abide the result of the same.

For House of Representatives.

F. W. HIGGINS IS ANNOUNCED as a candidate for the House of Representatives, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for the House of Representatives from Newberry County, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary.

ELBERT H. AULL.

I AM a candidate for re-election to the House and will abide the result of the primary.

JNO. F. BANKS.

I AM A CANDIDATE FOR RE-ELECTION as a member of the House of Representatives subject to the rules of the Democratic party.

Fred H. Dominick.

ARTHUR KIBLER is hereby announced as a candidate for the House of Representatives, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for the House of Representatives and pledge myself to abide the result of the primary election.

JNO. M. TAYLOR, of West End.

For County Supervisor.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for Supervisor for Newberry County, and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

JOHN B. BEDENBAUGH.

MR. J. Y. FLOYD IS HEREBY ANNOUNCED as a candidate for County Supervisor and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for County Supervisor for Newberry, and will abide the result of the primary election.

JORDAN R. GREEN.

T. D. RAMAGE is hereby announced as a candidate for County Supervisor, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for County Supervisor, subject to the rules and regulations of the Democratic primary.

GEO. W. SWITENBERG.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for County Supervisor of Newberry County, and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

T. O. STEWART, JR.

JOHN M. SCHUMPERT IS HEREBY nominated as a candidate for County Supervisor and is pledged to abide the result of the primary.

J. MUNROE WICKER IS HEREBY announced as a candidate for County Supervisor for Newberry County and pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

For Sub Supervisor.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for Sub-Supervisor and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

Respectfully,

G. SAM MOORE.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for Sub-Supervisor for Newberry County, and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

J. M. NICHOLS.

J. CALHOUN SINGLEY IS HEREBY announced as a candidate for Sub-Supervisor and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

BENJAMIN HALFACRE IS hereby announced as a candidate for Sub-Supervisor, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

TO THE DEMOCRATIC VOTERS of Newberry County: We take pleasure in announcing the name of J. A. C. Kibler as a candidate for the office of Sub-Supervisor, and pledge his abiding faith in the result of the Democratic primary.

For County Treasurer.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Newberry County, and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

W. W. MCORRIES.

J. L. EPPS IS HEREBY ANNOUNCED as a candidate for re-election to the office of County Treasurer for Newberry County, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

For Auditor.

WILLIAM W. CROMER is hereby announced as a candidate for Auditor for Newberry County and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

L. IRENIUS EPTING IS HEREBY announced as a candidate for County Auditor and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

E. H. LONGSHORE is hereby announced as a candidate for County Auditor and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

For Probate Judge.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge for Newberry County, and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

W. W. HODGES.

MR. A. S. WELLS IS HEREBY announced as a candidate for Probate Judge of Newberry County, and is pledged to abide by the results of the Democratic primary election.

THE FRIENDS OF MR. JNO. C. WILSON hereby nominate him as a candidate for Probate Judge of Newberry County and pledge him to abide the result of the primary election.

For County Superintendent of Education.

J. S. WHEELER is hereby announced as a candidate for County Superintendent of Education and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

EUG. S. WERTS IS HEREBY ANNOUNCED as a candidate for County Superintendent of Education and is pledged to abide the result of the primary election.

THOS. E. WICKER IS HEREBY announced as a candidate for County Superintendent of Education, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic Primary.

For Magistrate.

J. H. CHAPPELL is hereby announced as a candidate for Magistrate for Townships Nos. 1, 2 and 8, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

B. F. DAY IS HEREBY ANNOUNCED as a candidate for Magistrate for Townships Nos. 1, 2 and 8, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

TO THE DEMOCRATIC VOTERS of Nos. 1, 2 and 8 townships: I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Magistrate for the above mentioned townships, and pledge myself to abide the result of the primary.

Respectfully,

R. C. MAYBIN.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for Magistrate for Townships Nos. 1, 2 and 8, and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

S. C. MERCHANT.

MR. C. B. TIDWELL is hereby announced as a candidate for Magistrate for Townships Nos. 1, 2 and 8, and is pledged to abide the result of the primary election.

W. C. SLIGH IS HEREBY ANNOUNCED as a candidate for Magistrate for Township No. 5, and is pledged to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for Magistrate from Township No. 6, and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary election.

J. H. WILLIAMS.

JNO. W. ROPP IS HEREBY ANNOUNCED as a candidate for re-election as Magistrate for Township No. 7, subject to the rules and regulations of the Democratic primary.

MR. P. B. ELLESOR is hereby announced as a candidate for re-election as Magistrate for No. 10 Township, and is pledged to abide the result of the primary election.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for Magistrate of Township No. 10 and pledge myself to abide the result of the Democratic primary.

J. C. WILSON.

COLIN L. GRAHAM is hereby announced as a candidate for Magistrate for No. 11 Township and is pledged to abide the results of the Democratic primary election.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF as a candidate for Magistrate for Township No. 11, and pledge myself to abide the result of the primary election.

W. F. SUBER.

NEWBERRY COLLEGE,

Newberry, S. C.

Chartered in 1856.

Courses for Degrees with Electives.

Science Hall with Working Laboratory.

Libraries of 10,000 Volumes.

Experienced Teachers.

Efficient Preparatory Department.

In Collegiate Department, \$40.

In Preparatory Department \$20 to \$30.

Board \$6.50 to \$12.50.

Next Session Begins September 24th.

For catalogue, address

GEO. B. CROMER,

PRESIDENT,

Newberry, S. C.

KEEP "KOOL"

O COURSE—WHY NOT—WHEN P. F. Baxter says 'Ice Tickets' of 100 pounds for 45 cents at Ice House. You will find him there 7 days in a week, from 6 a. m. until 8 p. m., ready to serve you with 'Kool' for the year around. Sp. cit. price for large quantities 30 pounds and over delivered free.

Notice of Final Settlement.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make a final settlement of my accounts as Administrator on the personal estate of David Werts, deceased, before the Probate Court of Newberry County, at eleven o'clock on Monday, the 18th day of August, 1902, and immediately thereafter apply for letters of dismission.

P. S. LIVINGSTON, Administrator, etc. of David Werts, deceased.

Teacher Wanted.

THE PATRONS OF UNION ACADEMY, No. 32, will meet Saturday, August 2nd, at 10 o'clock a. m., for the purpose of electing a teacher for said school. Salary \$30. Six or seven months school. Applications to be handed to the undersigned trustees by that date.

T. L. B. EPPS, J. D. H. KINARD, W. T. ENLOW, Trustees.

Postoffice, Slighs, S. C.

Teacher Wanted.

APPLICATIONS FOR TEACHER for the Broad River School, No. 24, will be received by J. L. Crooks, secretary, Craven Hill, S. C., until last Saturday in July at 3 o'clock p. m., when a teacher will be elected. Eight months term. Further information furnished on application.

W. W. Graham, E. O. Hentz, J. L. Crooks, Trustees.

The Ladies' Exchange

Mrs. R. C. Williams respectfully informs the ladies of Newberry and vicinity that she has opened an Exchange for the purchase or exchange of ladies' children's and men's second hand clothing, and solicits their patronage.

Persons on business will please call at the Exchange, Crowell Hotel, first floor, between 9 a. m. and 4 p. m.

MOST POPULAR FOOD STUFF FOR CATTLE.

Pointers That Are of Vital Interest to the Up-to-date Farmer. Money in Dairying.

What has cotton to do with dairying? Cotton seed products have become the most popular food stuff for cattle, because of the low price and the most excellent results. They are the natural cattle feed for the cotton region, on account of saving in freight. Strange to say, the value of these products was not first discovered in their native home. It remained for German scientists to point out their great value. German agriculturists are always standing ready to make use of the discoveries of science, and so they imported vast quantities of cotton seed meal from this country and used it for cattle feed in their dairies years before our own people woke up to the great possibilities in cotton seed meal as a feed stuff. But it is now very well known that cotton seed meal, in connection with cotton seed hulls, make the most valuable cattle foods that are available, especially that offered by the Southern Cotton Oil Company of the Carolina and Georgia, at any of their mills or at their headquarters at Columbia, S. C., Savannah, Ga., Atlanta, Ga., or Raleigh, N. C.

There is one fact in connection with cotton feeding on cotton seed products that is not generally given the prominence that its importance demands. This is the value of the manure. Most exhaustive experiments have been made both in this country and in Europe, with a view to finding the relation between the feed and the resulting excrement. It is one which does not admit of any doubt. This is that practically all of the nitrogen that is fed to cattle reappears in the excrement; about half in the solid and half in the liquid. Nitrogen is the most expensive ingredient in all food stuffs, and in all fertilizers. Hence the necessity is most important one leading to the astounding fact that the present commercial value of cotton seed meal as a feed stuff is but half its real value, when properly understood. It means that the full value of the nitrogen in the meal may be utilized in feeding, and then, if sufficient care be taken to collect the excrement, the whole saved solid and liquid manure may be used again as a manure. There is a further value in this, in that the form of the nitrogen in this manure, taken with the other elements of the excrement, makes the manure a better fertilizer than the original meal.

The general statement that practically all of the nitrogen fed to cattle reappears in the excrement might lead to the conclusion (which would be easily self-contradictory) that nitrogen feeds are of no value to cattle, and that it is in no way assimilated or made use of by the animal economy. Nothing is more firmly established than that nitrogenous feeds are most important, in producing both beef and butter; but it is not yet well understood how the animal uses the nitrogen, and how it excretes it. It may be that the nitrogen from the air is utilized, or it may be that through some transformation in the system the nitrogen does its work, and is then rejected.

There is a perfect analogy in the use of nitrogen in making sulphuric acid. It is necessary to supply a certain amount of nitrogen to the process, and if it is recovered or lost, none of it actually being retained in the sulphuric acid.

The cotton plant requires a large amount of nitrogen, and this may be supplied with the manure from dairy cattle, which themselves feed on cotton products, and in the interim, turn out large amounts of valuable milk cream and butter. Then dairying on the cotton farm becomes a logical occupation. There are now many cotton seed oil mills of the Southern Cotton Oil Co. so widely scattered that it is easy for any cotton farmer to trade his cotton seed for meal and hulls, and thus provide himself with valuable feed stuffs for dairy or beef cattle, and incidentally procure the very best fertilizer that is known—the manure from cattle maintained on nitrogenous feeds.

Aside from all considerations of manurial value, the relative feed value of cotton seed meal and hulls is shown below, in connection with relative value of other feed stuffs in the following extract from a table in the book "Cotton and Cotton Oil" by D. A. Tompkins.

Relative Nutritive Value.

Feed.

Cotton Seed Meal. 32.16 1 to 1.2